

Western University
 Department of Political Science
Globalization and Urban Politics
 Political Science 4210G / 9755B
 Winter 2020

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Office Hours: Wednesdays 9:30 – 11:30am, or by appointment

Class Time and Location: Thursdays, 1:30 – 3:30pm, SSC 4103

Course Description

Cities have long been the engines of social and economic change. Today, as the geographical epicenters of globalization, large urban areas are growing and developing in ways that challenge the abilities of local governments to deal with emerging social and economic issues. *How social and economic change affects city politics at the local level is the central theme of this course.* How are urban societies and economies affected by globalization, and what can local governments do about it? How can local governments respond when they lack the powers and resources to do so on their own? How can rapidly growing, changing cities keep up with the need for new infrastructure? Can urban politics help to overcome social and economic divisions, or does it make them worse? These are the kinds of questions that we will be discussing.

This course begins with a global perspective on urbanization, globalization and politics. Later on, the focus is mainly on cities in Canada and the United States.

One unconventional element of this course is that the **syllabus for six of the twelve course weeks is co-designed by the students** and the instructor (see below). Another unconventional element is that one regular class meeting is replaced with an **urban development field trip**. .

Prerequisites and Antirequisites

You must have taken at least 1 full course equivalent in Political Science at the 2200 level in order to enroll. POL3363F/G (Power in the City), while not a prerequisite, is *particularly useful* as background. Other useful courses include POL2140A (Globalization) and GEO2460 (Intro to Urban Development). POL3364 F/G and POL3368E are antirequisites for this course.

Course Format and Readings

This is a mixed-format lecture and seminar course. The instructor will introduce and clarify the material in each class, yet at the heart of the course is class discussion of each week's theme. This means that you control the agenda of the course to a significant degree by contributing to our discussions.

In addition, the course will feature an urban development field trip. This will take place in London during the week of March 16-20. The exact date and time will be agreed upon by students and instructor early on in the course. Attendance is mandatory.

You will also control the agenda of the course by choosing topics for Weeks 6-9 and 11-12 of the course (six weeks in total). We will do this during the second class. Here is a list of possible topics that you can think about in advance. I am also open to other suggestions:

1. Creative cities – buzzword or engine of economic growth?
2. The new politics of downtown redevelopment
3. Gated communities and the privatization of public space
4. Homeowners and the politics of NIMBY
5. 'urban renaissance' and gentrification
6. Globalization and urban social inequality
7. Homelessness and affordable housing
8. Governing racially divided cities
9. Immigration and multiculturalism in the city
10. Building big urban infrastructure
11. Governing post-industrial decline: the case of Detroit
12. Urban sprawl
13. Vancouver: a Pacific Rim city
14. Governing the suburbs
15. The sustainable city: urban environmental activism and policy
16. Olympic dreams: the politics of mega-events

4210G / 9755B is a reading-based course. *You must be committed to reading all of the assigned material before each class.* Advance reading is a prerequisite for doing well in the course, and will help make the seminar discussions dynamic for all of us.

Most readings will be posted on the course's OWL Website; some will be available through direct links from the syllabus.

Course Evaluation

The final grade for this course will be composed of the following elements:

1. Participation in class discussion and activity (15%).

In a reading-based course such as this one, lively class discussion is what brings ideas to life and helps to produce a valuable learning experience for all. *Attendance in every class of the term is mandatory*, and you are expected to participate as actively as you are able in discussion and debate.

I will hand out **discussion questions** for each week's material in the preceding week's class. Please come to class prepared with thoughtful answers.

In addition, during the week of March 15-20, we will schedule a field trip. Participation in the field trip is required, and will count towards your course participation grade.

2. Field trip response blog (10%).

Following our field trip you will write a response blog of about 1000- 1500 words, in which you will integrate observations from the field trip with concepts discussed in class. Detailed guidelines will be handed out in class the week before the field trip.

3. Three short reading response essays (10% each; 30% total).

During the course, you will write three short essays of about 1500 words each. You will write one short essay during each half of the course. In Week 2, you will choose either Week 3, 4, or 5 as your first short essay week. In Week 4, you will choose two of the weeks in the second part of the course in which to write your remaining short essays.

In each essay, you will be asked to analyze that week's reading material based on a question developed by the instructor. The instructor will always hand out the essay question one week ahead of the due date. Your short essays will present a well thought-out argument that responds to the assigned question. They will be written in standard academic format, with citations and a (short) reference list. Research beyond the class readings is not necessary for these essays, although you may choose to do some.

4. Research project (10% proposal, 35% final paper; 45% total).

Your research project is a chance for you to investigate in depth some aspect of urban politics or policy that you are particularly interested in. You will devise your own *research question*. You should develop and explanatory research question about *how or why* something happens the way that it does in your area of interest. Your paper will then

answer your question by bringing together academic work on your subject with examples from one or more cities.

There are two elements to your research project:

- a) By Week 9 of the course (March 12th), you will develop a research proposal of about 1000 words. The proposal will lay out your research question and your plan for completing your research. It is worth 10% of your course grade.
- b) At the end of the course, you will hand in a 4000 to 5000 word research paper in which you develop a well-crafted answer to your research question. The paper is worth 35% of your course grade, and is due on April 6th (Monday after last class).

Detailed guidelines for both the proposal and the paper will be handed out in Week 4.

Graduate Student (POL9755) Requirements and Evaluation

Graduate students will have **additional reading and assignment requirements**, as follows:

1. In place of the second and third short reading response essays, graduate students will write two longer (about 2500 words) critical response papers. Each of these papers will engage with an *additional* set of 7 – 10 academic readings. These readings will be set by the instructor, based on a conversation with graduate students about their research interests. Due dates for these papers will be set by mutual consultation.
2. Final course papers will be longer for graduate students – approximately 6000 – 7000 words.
3. All writing by graduate students will be evaluated in accordance with standards of quality appropriate to the stage of education of each student (ie, MA or PhD candidate).

Course Policies

Electronic devices: In order to create an environment conducive to everyone's learning and free from distractions, please refrain from using phones for texting or any other purposes during classes. The use of laptops and tablets is allowed for course-related activities only.

Submitting assignments: All written work should be submitted via the course's OWL site. Work handed in late will be subject to a penalty of 2% for each day past the deadline, weekends included. Extensions due to illness require a medical certificate. If you foresee problems meeting submission deadlines please consult the instructor early; accommodations can always be made with adequate advance notice. This means *at least one week before the deadline*.

Academic integrity: To protect and uphold academic integrity in the class, it is the responsibility of each student to be able to demonstrate the originality of his or her work. At a minimum, for every assignment, the sources of all information and ideas must be properly referenced using a standard academic referencing style such as Chicago, APA, or MLA. Failure to properly reference ideas, concepts, and quotations in an assignment that are not your own will result in academic penalties as required by university policy:

<http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academicpolicies/appeals/scholasticdisciplineundergrad.pdf>.

All upper-year students are expected to have a thorough understanding of the rules and conventions of academic writing. If you are unclear about what constitutes plagiarism or how to reference sources, please visit the Writing Support Centre <http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/writing/> or review information at: <http://www.lib.uwo.ca/tutorials/plagiarism/>

Instructor contact: I encourage you to bring any questions or concerns about course material, requirements or assignments to me. My office hours will be held on Wednesdays 9:30 – 11:30am in SSC 4223. You can also make an appointment for another time. Questions or concerns can also be sent my e-mail to: mhorak@uwo.ca. I will usually respond within 24 hours, except on weekends and holidays.

Help with writing: Learning to express ideas clearly is a central goal of the university experience. If academic writing does not come easily to you, you are strongly encouraged to make use of the Writing Support Centre: <http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/writing/>

Accommodations on medical grounds: Students seeking academic accommodation on medical grounds for any missed participation components and/or assignments must apply to the Academic Counseling office of their home Faculty and provide documentation. Academic accommodation cannot be granted by the instructor or department. Please refer to the Policy on Accommodation for Medical Illness <https://studentservices.uwo.ca/secure/index.cfm> and download a Student Medical Certificate (SMC): <https://studentservices.uwo.ca/> under the Medical Documentation heading. Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health@Western http://www.health.uwo.ca/mental_health/ for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.

COURSE OUTLINE AND READING SCHEDULE

- *The assigned readings are best read in the order listed on the schedule below.*
- *All readings will be posted on the course's OWL website.*

Part I: Globalization and the New Urban Governance

Week 1 (Jan 9): Introduction: Governing an urbanizing world

Soja, Edward and J. Miguel Kanai. 2007. "The Urbanization of the World." In Ricky Burdett and Dejan Sudjic, eds., *Endless City*. London: Phaidon. 54–69.

We will also discuss the structure and requirements of the course.

Week 2 (Jan 16): Global cities: nodes, networks

Sassen Saskia. 2005. "The Global City: Introducing a Concept". *Brown Journal of World Affairs* 11: 27-43

Beaverstock, Jonathan V., Richard G. Smith, and Peter J. Taylor. 2000. "World-City Network: A New Metageography?" *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 90 (1): 123–134.

Robinson, Jennifer. 2002. "Global and world cities: a view from off the map". *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 26(3): 531– 54.

Week 3 (Jan 23): Local governance in North American cities: an introduction

England, Kim and John Mercer. 2006. "Canadian Cities in Continental Context: Global and Continental Perspectives in Canadian Urban Development". In Trudi Bunting and Pierre Filion, eds. *Canadian Cities in Transition* (3rd ed), pp. 24-39.

Stoker, Gerry. 1998. "Governance as Theory: Five Propositions". *International Social Science Journal* 155, pp. 17-28.

Week 4 (Jan 30): Urban development: local policy choices in a global era

Savitch, H.V. and Paul Kantor. 2002. "Chapter 2: Toward a Theory of Urban Development". In *Cities in the International Marketplace*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, pp. 29-54.

Levine, Marc V. 2000. " 'A Third World City in the First World': Social Inclusion, Racial Inequality, and Sustainable Development in Baltimore, Maryland". In Mario Polese and Richard Stren, eds. *The Social Sustainability of Cities*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, pp. 123-156.

Week 5 (Feb 6): The governance problem in global cities

Kantor, Paul et al. 2012. "Introduction: Governable Giants?" In *Struggling Giants: City-Region Governance in London, New York, Paris and Tokyo*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, pp. 1-18.

Horak, Martin. 2013. "State Rescaling in Practice: Urban Governance Reform in Toronto." *Urban Research & Practice* 6 (3):311–28.

Part II: Selected Topics in Urban Governance

Notes

- Topics for Weeks 6 – 9 and Weeks 11 – 12 of the course (six weeks in total) will be selected by students in consultation with the instructor during the second week of the course (see above). The instructor will then choose readings for the selected topics.
- During Week 10 (week of March 19), we will go on a four-hour urban development field trip in London instead of having our regular class. Details will be finalized during the first weeks of the course.
- Research proposals are due March 12th (Week 9)
- Final papers are due April 6th (Monday after last class)

APPENDIX TO UNDERGRADUATE COURSE OUTLINES

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Prerequisite checking - the student's responsibility

"Unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites."

Essay course requirements

With the exception of 1000-level courses, most courses in the Department of Political Science are essay courses. Total written assignments (excluding examinations) will be at least 3,000 words in Politics 1020E, at least 5,000 words in a full course numbered 2000 or above, and at least 2,500 words in a half course numbered 2000 or above.

Use of Personal Response Systems ("Clickers")

"Personal Response Systems ("clickers") may be used in some classes. If clickers are to be used in a class, it is the responsibility of the student to ensure that the device is activated and functional. Students must see their instructor if they have any concerns about whether the clicker is malfunctioning.

Students must use only their own clicker. If clicker records are used to compute a portion of the course grade:

- the use of somebody else's clicker in class constitutes a scholastic offence,
- the possession of a clicker belonging to another student will be interpreted as an attempt to commit a scholastic offence."

Security and Confidentiality of Student Work (refer to current *Western Academic Calendar*

<http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/>

"Submitting or Returning Student Assignments, Tests and Exams - All student assignments, tests and exams will be handled in a secure and confidential manner. Particularly in this respect, leaving student work unattended in public areas for pickup is not permitted."

Duplication of work

Undergraduate students who submit similar assignments on closely related topics in two different courses must obtain the consent of both instructors prior to the submission of the assignment. If prior approval is not obtained, each instructor reserves the right not to accept the assignment.

Grade adjustments

In order to ensure that comparable standards are applied in political science courses, the Department may require instructors to adjust final marks to conform to Departmental guidelines.

Academic Offences

"Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following Web site:

http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergrad.pdf

Submission of Course Requirements

ESSAYS, ASSIGNMENTS, TAKE-HOME EXAMS MUST BE SUBMITTED ACCORDING TO PROCEDURES SPECIFIED BY YOUR INSTRUCTOR (I.E., IN CLASS, DURING OFFICE HOURS, TA'S OFFICE HOURS) OR UNDER THE INSTRUCTOR'S OFFICE DOOR.

THE MAIN OFFICE DOES NOT DATE-STAMP OR ACCEPT ANY OF THE ABOVE.

Attendance Regulations for Examinations

EXAMINATIONS/ATTENDANCE (Sen. Min. Feb.4/49, May 23/58, S.94, S.3538, S.3632, S.04-097) A student is entitled to be examined in courses in which registration is maintained, subject to the following limitations: 1) A student may be debarred from writing the final examination for failure to maintain satisfactory academic standing throughout the year. 2) Any student who, in the opinion of the instructor, is absent too frequently from class or laboratory periods in any course will be reported to the Dean of the Faculty offering the course (after due warning has been given). On the recommendation of the Department concerned, and with the permission of the Dean of that Faculty, the student will be debarred from taking the regular examination in the course. The Dean of the Faculty offering the course will communicate that decision to the Dean of the Faculty of registration.

Medical Policy, Late Assignments, etc.

Students registered in Social Science should refer to

https://counselling.ssc.uwo.ca/procedures/medical_accommodation.html for information on Medical Policy, Term Tests, Final Examinations, Late Assignments, Short Absences, Extended Absences, Documentation and other Academic Concerns. Non-Social Science students should refer to their home faculty's academic counselling office.

University Policy on Cheating and Academic Misconduct

Plagiarism: Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea, or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offence." (see Scholastic Offence Policy in the Western Academic Calendar).

Plagiarism Checking: "All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (<http://www.turnitin.com>)."

Multiple-choice tests/exams: "Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating."

Note: Information excerpted and quoted above are Senate regulations from the Handbook of Scholarship and Academic Policy. https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/academic_policies/index.html

PLAGIARISM*

In writing scholarly papers, you must keep firmly in mind the need to avoid plagiarism. Plagiarism is the unacknowledged borrowing of another writer's words or ideas. Different forms of writing require different types of acknowledgement. The following rules pertain to the acknowledgements necessary in academic papers.

A. In using another writer's words, you must both place the words in quotation marks and acknowledge that the words are those of another writer.

You are plagiarizing if you use a sequence of words, a sentence or a paragraph taken from other writers without acknowledging them to be theirs. Acknowledgement is indicated either by (1) mentioning the author and work from which the words are borrowed in the text of your paper; or by (2) placing a footnote number at the end of the quotation in your text, and including a correspondingly numbered footnote at the bottom of the page (or in a separate reference section at the end of your essay). This footnote should indicate author, title of the work, place and date of publication, and page number.

Method (2) given above is usually preferable for academic essays because it provides the reader with more information about your sources and leaves your text uncluttered with parenthetical and tangential references. In either case words taken from another author must be enclosed in quotation marks or set off from your text by single spacing and indentation in such a way that they cannot be mistaken for your own words. Note that you cannot avoid indicating quotation simply by changing a word or phrase in a sentence or paragraph which is not your own.

B. In adopting other writers' ideas, you must acknowledge that they are theirs.

You are plagiarizing if you adopt, summarize, or paraphrase other writers' trains of argument, ideas or sequences of ideas without acknowledging their authorship according to the method of acknowledgement given in 'A' above. Since the words are your own, they need not be enclosed in quotation marks. Be certain, however, that the words you use are entirely your own; where you must use words or phrases from your source, these should be enclosed in quotation marks, as in 'A' above.

Clearly, it is possible for you to formulate arguments or ideas independently of another writer who has expounded the same ideas, and whom you have not read. Where you got your ideas is the important consideration here. Do not be afraid to present an argument or idea without acknowledgement to another writer, if you have arrived at it entirely independently. Acknowledge it if you have derived it from a source outside your own thinking on the subject.

In short, use of acknowledgements and, when necessary, quotation marks is necessary to distinguish clearly between what is yours and what is not. Since the rules have been explained to you, if you fail to make this distinction your instructor very likely will do so for you, and they will be forced to regard your omission as intentional literary theft. Plagiarism is a serious offence which may result in a student's receiving an 'F' in a course or, in extreme cases in their suspension from the University.

*Reprinted by permission of the Department of History

Adopted by the council of the Faculty of Social Science, October, 1970; approved by the Dept. of History August 13, 1991

Accessibility at Western: Please contact poliscie@uwo.ca if you require any information in plain text format, or if any other accommodation can make the course material and/or physical space accessible to you.

SUPPORT SERVICES

- The Registrar's office can be accessed for Student Support Services at www.registrar.uwo.ca
- Student Support Services (including the services provided by the USC listed here) can be reached at: <https://westernusc.ca/your-services/>
- Student Development Services can be reached at: <http://sdc.uwo.ca/>
- Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health@Western <https://www.uwo.ca/health/> for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.

Procedures for Requesting Academic Consideration

Students who experience an extenuating circumstance (illness, injury, or other extenuating circumstance) sufficiently significant to temporarily render them unable to meet academic requirements may submit a request for academic consideration through the following routes:

Submitting a Self-Reported Absence form provided that the conditions for submission are met;

- For medical absences, submitting a Student Medical Certificate (SMC) signed by a licensed medical or mental health practitioner in order to be eligible for Academic Consideration; or
- For non-medical absences, submitting appropriate documentation (e.g., obituary, police report, accident report, court order, etc.) to Academic Counselling in their Faculty of registration in order to be eligible for academic consideration. Students are encouraged to contact their Academic Counselling unit to clarify what documentation is appropriate.

Students seeking academic consideration:

- are advised to consider carefully the implications of postponing tests or midterm exams or delaying handing in work;
- are encouraged to make appropriate decisions based on their specific circumstances, recognizing that minor ailments (upset stomach) or upsets (argument with a friend) are **not** an appropriate basis for a self-reported absence;
- must communicate with their instructors **no later than 24 hours** after the end of the period covered by either the self-reported absence or SMC, or immediately upon their return following a documented absence.

Academic consideration **is not** normally intended for students who require academic accommodation based on an ongoing physical or mental illness (recurring or chronic) or an existing disability. These students are expected to seek and arrange reasonable accommodations with Student Accessibility Services (SAS) as soon as possible in accordance with the Policy on Academic

Accommodation for Students with Disability.

Students who experience high levels of stress related to academic performance (including completing assignments, taking part in presentations, or writing tests or examinations). These students should access support through Student Health and Wellness and Learning Skills Services in order to deal with this stress in a proactive and constructive manner.

Requests for Academic Consideration Using the Self-Reported Absence Form

Students who experience an unexpected illness or injury or an extenuating circumstance (48 hours or less) that is sufficiently severe to temporarily render them unable to meet academic requirements (e.g., attending lectures or labs, writing tests or midterm exams, completing and submitting assignments, participating in presentations) should self-declare using the **online Self-Reported Absence portal**. This option should be used in situations where the student expects to resume academic responsibilities **within 48 hours or less**.

The following conditions are in place for self-reporting of medical or extenuating circumstances:

Students will be allowed:

- a maximum of two self-reported absences between September and April;
- a maximum of one self-reported absence between May and August.

Any absences in excess of the number designated above, regardless of duration, will require students to present a Student Medical Certificate (SMC) no later than two business days after the date specified for resuming responsibilities.

- The duration of the excused absence will be for a maximum of 48 hours from the time the Self-Reported Absence form is completed through the online portal, or from 8:30 am the following morning if the form is submitted after 4:30 pm;
- The duration of the excused absence will terminate prior to the end of the 48 hour period should the student undertake significant academic responsibilities (write a test, submit a paper) during that time;
- The duration of an excused absence will terminate at 8:30 am on the day following the last day of classes each semester regardless of how many days of absence have elapsed;
- Self-reported absences **will not be** allowed for scheduled final examinations; for midterm examinations scheduled during the December examination period;
- Self-reporting **may not be** used for assessments (e.g. midterm exams, tests, reports, presentations, or essays) worth more than 30% of any given course.
- students must be in touch with their instructors **no later than 24 hours** after the end of the period covered by the Self-Reported Absence form, to clarify how they will be expected to fulfil the academic expectations they may have missed during the absence.

Request for Academic Consideration for a Medical Absence

Students seeking academic consideration for a medical absence not covered by existing Student Accessibility Services (SAS) accommodation, will be required to provide documentation in person to Academic Counselling in their Faculty of registration in the form of a completed, signed Student Medical Certificate (SMC) where the conditions for a Self-Reported Absence have not been met, including where the student has exceeded the maximum number of permissible Self-Reported Absences.

Request for Academic Consideration for a Non-Medical Absence

Students seeking academic consideration for a non-medical absence will be required to provide appropriate documentation to Academic Counselling in their Faculty of registration where the conditions for a Self-Reported Absence have not been met, including where the student has exceeded the maximum number of permissible Self-Reported Absences.